





Notice to contributors

A journal of the Biogeographical Society of Japan, “*Biogeography*”, is published once or more a year. The official language of “*Biogeography*” is English. Opinions, Reviews, Articles, and Short Communications dealing with biogeographic, phylogenetic, taxonomic, morphologic, ecologic, philosophical, evolutionary, and environmental aspects, etc. of creatures are considered for publishing. All contributed papers are reviewed by at least two referees.

Application for manuscripts and any inquiry thereof should be addressed to:
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1. Contribution to the journal is open exclusively to the members of the Society. A non-member can contribute only as a co-author except the first author.
 2. All articles should be original and those not yet published elsewhere.
 3. Manuscripts should be written in double spacing on A4-size (21.0 × 29.7 cm) paper, by use of a typewriter or a computer. **Submissions by e-mail are welcome.**
 4. Manuscripts should be written in the following order: Title (running title), Author’s name(s), Affiliation(s) including E-mail, Abstract, Key words, Report with Acknowledgments, Literature cited (References). In cases which a Japanese citizen makes a contribution, Title, Author’s name(s), Abstract, and Institution with its address in Japanese should also accompany the manuscript.
 5. Drawings and tables are to be prepared in black ink and separated from the report. They should be properly numbered and accompanied by explanations, as briefly as possible.
 6. Manuscripts shall not be returned, in principle. In cases where the return of drawings or photographs is required, prior comments should be made to that effect.
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 - Barnard, K. H., 1937. Further notes on South African marine fishes. *Ann. S. Afr. Mus.*, **32**: 41-67, pls 6-8.
 - Nei, M. & Gojobori, T., 1986. Simple methods for estimating the numbers of synonymous and nonsynonymous nucleotide substitutions. *Molec. Biol. Evol.*, **3**: 418-426.
 - Panthen, A. L., 1992. *Classification, Evolution and the Nature of Biology*. Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, England.
 - Thorne, J. L., Kishino, H. & Felsenstein, J., 1992. Inching toward reality: an improved likelihood model of sequence evolution. *J. molec. Evol.*, **34**: 3-16.
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